# Food and Drug Interactions



Some foods can change how medications work in your body. This may cause serious health problems. Read below to see if you are taking any of these medications.



Ask your doctor or pharmacist about food interactions before taking a new medication. Food can change how over the counter and prescribed medications works in your body.

#### **Warfarin and Vitamin K**

Warfarin is used to prevent or treat blood cloths. Vitamin K changes how warfarin works. Vitamin K rich foods are green vegetables like kale, spinach broccoli, and Brussels sprouts. . To prevent that, eat similar amounts of green leafy vegetables everyday. Other common blood thinners are eliquis, pradaxa, and lovenox.

### **Antibiotics and Dairy**

Calcium rich foods like dairy can reduce the effectiveness of antibiotics. Avoid eating or drinking dairy with antibiotics. Take your antibiotic 3-4 hours after you eat dairy. Common antibiotics:

Doxycycline, Ciprofloxacin

### **MAOIs and Aged Cheese**

MAOIs are a type of antidepressants (Marplan, Nardil, Emsam, or Parnate). Avoid eating aged cheese and fava beans with this medication.



Read medication labels before taking. Be aware of any food interactions.

## **Grapefruit**

Grapefruit juice or grapefruit can change how medications work. Common medications may cause problems when taken with grapefruit are cholesterol and high blood pressure medications, antihistamines, and some corticosteroids. Common drugs: Lipitor, Procardia, Neoral, Allegra

### **Avoid Alcohol**

Don't drink alcohol when taking medications. Many medications such as pain killers, antidepressants, blood thinners, and antibiotics can interact with alcohol.

#### **Pain Medications**

Avoid drinking alcohol when taking a pain medication.

# **Spironolactone and Licorice**

Spironolactone is a diuretic used in heart disease. Licorice can reduce the effectiveness of this medication.